earning every day-ahead your trust
stepping forward to the future

opcom Romanian gas and electricity market operator

Opcom

MONTHLY MARKET REPORT

OCTOBER 2026

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Day-Ahead Market - October 2026

Number of registered participants on Day Ahead Market: **207**
Number of active market participants [participants/month]: **127**
Average number of active market participants [participants/day]: **111**
Average price (arithmetic mean) [euro/MWh]: **239.32**
Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **237.19**
Total traded volume [MWh]: **1,262,996.6**
Average traded volume [MWh/h]: **1,695.3**
DAM Share of forecasted net consumption [%]: **31.00**
Value [mil. euro]:**299.57**

Period	Total Traded Volume [MWh]	Average Traded Volume [MWh/h]	DAM Share [%]	Average Price [euro/MWh]	Value of Transactions [euro]
October 2025	1,465,131.7	1,966.6	35.22%	121.90	184,597,364.34
October 2026	1,262,996.6	1,695.3	31.00%	239.32	299,570,177.34
Variation	▼ -13.80%	▼ -13.80%	▼ -11.98%	▲ +96.32%	▲ +62.28%

Period	Total Traded Volume [MWh]	Average Traded Volume [MWh/h]	DAM Share [%]	Average Price [euro/MWh]	Value of Transactions [euro]
September 2026	1,212,426.1	1,683.9	32.29%	176.14	211,385,637.84
October 2026	1,262,996.6	1,695.3	31.00%	239.32	299,570,177.34
Variation	▲ +4.17%	▲ +0.68%	▼ -3.99%	▲ +35.87%	▲ +41.72%

Intraday Market - October 2026

Number of registered participants on IDM: **149**
Number of active market participants [participants/month]: **66**
Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **232.08**
Total traded volume [MWh]: **147,719.7**
Average traded volume [MWh/h]: **198.3**
IDM Share of forecasted net consumption [%]: **3.63**
Value [mil. euro]: **34.28**

Period	Total Traded Volume [MWh]	Average Traded Volume [MWh/h]	IDM Share [%]	Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]	Value of Transactions [euro]
October 2025	166,948.1	224.1	4.01%	126.32	21,089,634.60
October 2026	147,719.7	198.3	3.63%	232.08	34,282,506.55
Variation	▼ -11.52%	▼ -11.52%	▼ -9.65%	▲ +83.72%	▲ +62.56%

Period	Total Traded Volume [MWh]	Average Traded Volume [MWh/h]	IDM Share [%]	Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]	Value of Transactions [euro]
September 2026	138,402.4	192.2	3.69%	169.88	23,511,377.11
October 2026	147,719.7	198.3	3.63%	232.08	34,282,506.55
Variation	▲ +6.73%	▲ +3.15%	▼ -1.63%	▲ +36.62%	▲ +45.81%

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Centralised Market for Bilateral Contracts - October 2026

Flexible Extended Auctions Mechanism – CMBC - EA - flex

Number of registered participants on CMBC-EA: **126**
Number of active market participants [participants/month]: **29**

Bilateral Contracts Traded in October:
- Number: **51**
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **1,832,498.400**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **153.97**
- Value [mil. euro]: **282.15**

Traded Bilateral Contracts with Delivery in October:
- Number: **155**
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **771,732.100**
- Market Share of forecasted net consumption [%]: **18.94**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **116.51**
- Value [mil. euro]: **89.91**

Continuous Negotiation mechanism

Number of registered participants on CMBC-CN: **98**
Number of active market participants [participants/month]: **21**

Standard Contracts traded in October:
- Number of forward contracts: **610**
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **162,982.000**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **161.62**
- Value [mil. euro]: **26.34**

Traded Standard Contracts with Delivery in October:
- Number of forward contracts: **438**
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **245,965.000**
- Market Share of forecasted net consumption [%]: **6.04**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **132.62**
- Value [mil. euro]: **32.62**

Centralised Market with double continuous negotiation for Electricity Bilateral Contracts - October 2026

Number of registered participants on CM-OTC: **69**
Number of active market participants [participants/month]: **18**

Bilateral Contracts Traded in October:
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **7,918.0**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **209.53**
- Value [mil. euro]: **1.66**

Traded Bilateral Contracts with Delivery in October:
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **480,795.0**
- Market Share of forecasted net consumption [%]: **11.80**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **116.95**
- Value [mil. euro]: **56.23**

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Centralised Market for Universal Service - October 2026

Number of registered participants on CMUS: **8**
Number of active market participants [participants/month]: **0**

Contracts Traded in October:
- Number: **0**
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **0**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **-**
- Value [mil. euro]: **0.00**

Traded Contracts with Delivery in October:
- Number: **0**
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **0**
- Market Share of forecasted net consumption [%]: **0.00**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **-**
- Value [mil. euro]: **0.00**

Centralised Market for Electricity from Renewable Energy Sources Supported by Green Certificates - October 2026

Number of registered participants on CME-RES-GC: **222**
Number of active market participants [participants/month]: **15**

Contracts Traded in October:
- Number: **12**

Electricity:
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **31,923.2**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **125.40**
- Value [mil. euro]: **4.00**

Green Certificates:
- Number: **201,051**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/certificate]: **29.40**

Traded Contracts with Delivery in October:
- Number: **43**

Electricity:
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **75,397.2**
- Market Share of forecasted net consumption [%]: **1.85**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **74.06**
- Value [mil. euro]: **5.58**

Electricity market for large consumers - October 2026

Number of registered participants on LCM: **13**
Number of active market participants [participants/month]: **0**

Contracts Traded in October:
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **0**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **-**
- Value [mil. euro]: **0.00**

Traded Contracts with Delivery in October:
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **0**
- Market Share of forecasted net consumption [%]: **0.00**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/MWh]: **-**
- Value [mil. euro]: **0.00**

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Green Certificates Market - October 2026

Number of registered participants on Green Certificates Market: **809**

Green Certificates anonymous Centralised Spot Market

Number of active market participants [participants/month]: **410**

Green Certificates traded in October:
- Number: **2,220,000**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/certificate]: **29.40**

Green Certificates anonymous Centralised Term Market

Number of active market participants [participants/month]: **24**

Green Certificates traded in October:
- Number:**0**
- Average price (weighted mean) [euro/certificate]: **-**

Day Ahead Market for Natural Gas - October 2026

Number of registered participants on DAM-NG: **11**
Number of active market participants [participants/month]: **0**
Average price (weighted mean) [lei/MWh]: **-**
Total traded volume [MWh]: **0**
Value [mil. lei]: **0.00**

Centralised Market for Natural Gas - Trading Mechanism PCGN-LN - October 2026

Number of registered participants on PCGN-LN: **13**
Number of active market participants [participants/month]: **0**

Standard Contracts traded in October:
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **0**
- Average price (weighted mean) [lei/MWh]: **-**
- Value [mil. lei]: **0.00**

Traded Standard Contracts with Delivery in October:
- Total traded volume [MWh]: **0**
- Average price (weighted mean) [lei/MWh]: **-**
- Value [mil. lei]: **0.00**

For more information about the Power Market results of the analyzed month, the reader is referred to OPCOM website: www.opcom.ro

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Day Ahead Market Prices (euro/MWh)						October 2026
Base (1-24)			Peak (9-20)			Off-Peak (1-8, 21-24)	
239.32	▲	+35.87%	228.56	▲	+60.57%	250.04	▲	+19.10%

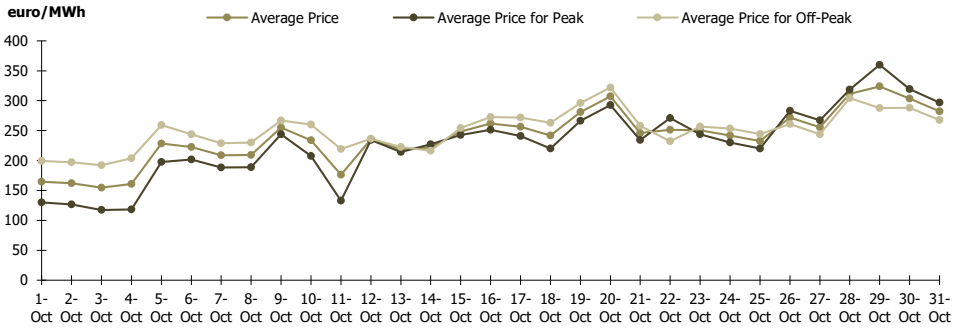


Figure 1: Daily DAM price development (base, peak and off-peak)

Day Ahead Market			October 2026
Traded Volume [MWh]			Market Share [%]
1,262,996.6	▲	+4.17%	31.00

Utilisation Rate of available ATC on Bulgaria border – SDAC Coupling Results		
October 2026	**RO->BG**	**BG->RO**
ATC available for DAM (MWh)	1,938,156.0	1,593,205.0
DAM Cross Border Flow (MWh)	255,564.1	543,585.3
Utilisation Rate of ATC for DAM (%)	13.19%	34.12%

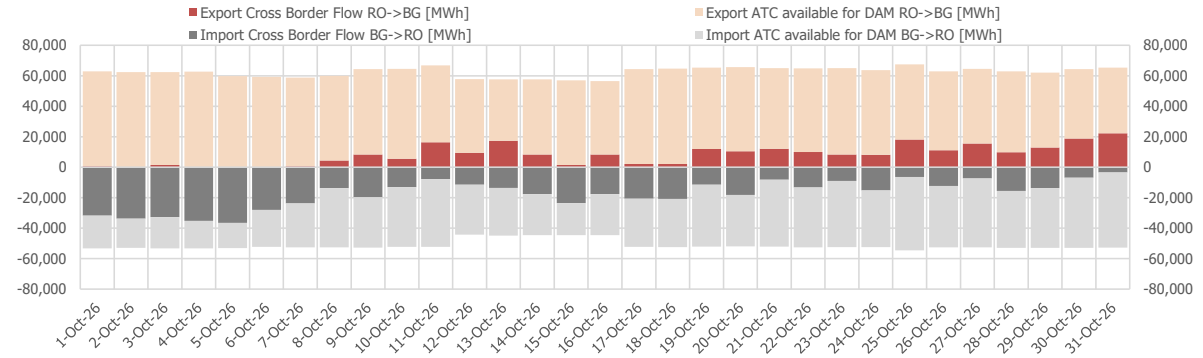


Figure 4: Daily evolution of available ATC for implicit auctions and of cross border flows coupling results on Bulgaria border – SDAC coupling

DAM Cross Border Flow (MWh)		
October 2026	**RO->HU**	**HU->RO**
	260,687.5	608,373.7

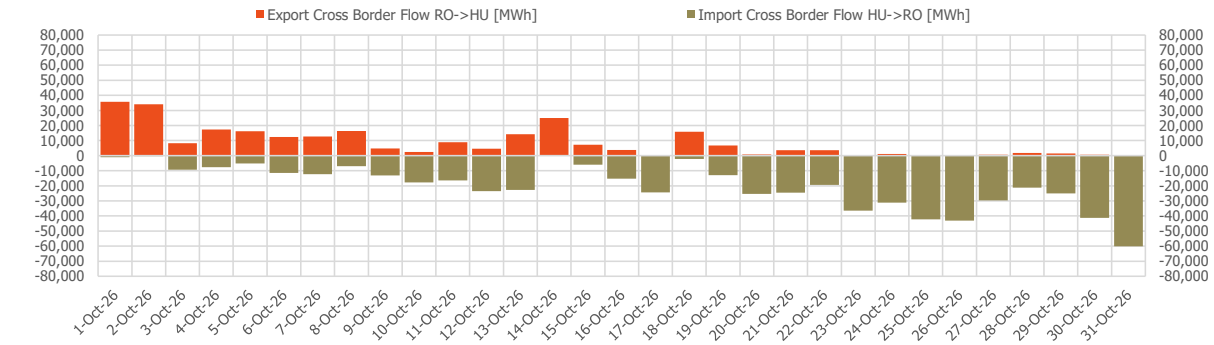


Figure 5: Daily evolution of cross border flows coupling results on Hungary border – SDAC coupling

Core FB MC go-live on 08.06.2022. JAO: https://publicationtool.jao.eu/core/

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Centralised Market for Electricity Bilateral Contracts (CMBC-EA-Flex, CMBC-CN, PCE-ESRE-CV)	October 2026
Traded Volume with Delivery in the analysed month [MWh]	Market Share [%]
1,093,094 ▲ +6.96%	26.83

Centralised Market with double continuous negotiation for Electricity Bilateral Contracts (CM-OTC)	October 2026
Traded Volume with Delivery in the analysed month [MWh]	Market Share [%]
480,795 ▲ +6.26%	11.80

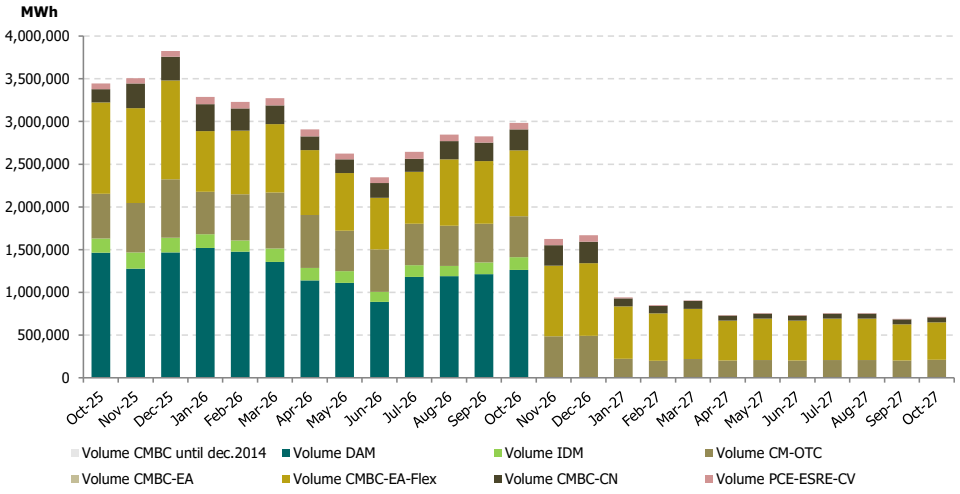


Figure 6: Monthly development of traded volumes on DAM and centralised market for bilateral contracts with delivery in the analysed period



Figure 7: Monthly development of average price on DAM and on centralised market for bilateral contracts

Green Certificates anonymous Centralised Spot Market	October 2026
Number of Green Certificates	Price* [euro/certificate]
2,220,000 ▲ +462400.00%	29.40

Green Certificates anonymous Centralised Term Market	October 2026
Number of Green Certificates	Price* [euro/certificate]
0 -	-

*The price in Romanian currency was converted to euro using the average exchange rate for the previous year published by National Bank of Romania (NBR). This reference exchange rate respects the provisions of the Law 220/27.10.2008, with further amendments and additions.

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